

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA
MISSOULA DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

ANDREW RYAN KELLY,

Defendant.

CR 23–53–M–DLC

ORDER

Before the Court is United States Magistrate Judge Kathleen L. DeSoto’s Findings & Recommendation Concerning Plea. (Doc. 29.) Because neither party objected, they are not entitled to *de novo* review. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *United States v. Reyna-Tapia*, 328 F.3d 1114, 1121 (9th Cir. 2003). Therefore, the Court reviews the Findings and Recommendation for clear error. *McDonnell Douglas Corp. v. Commodore Bus. Mach., Inc.*, 656 F.2d 1309, 1313 (9th Cir. 1981). Clear error exists if the Court is left with a “definite and firm conviction that a mistake has been committed.” *United States v. Syrax*, 235 F.3d 422, 427 (9th Cir. 2000).

Defendant Andrew Ryan Kelly is charged with one count of possession with intent to distribute controlled substances (Count 1), in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1), and one count of possession of a firearm in furtherance of a drug trafficking crime (Count 2), in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(A)(i), as set forth

in the Indictment. (Doc. 13.) Judge DeSoto recommends that this Court accept Kelly's guilty plea as to the offense of possession with intent to distribute controlled substances (Count 1) after Kelly appeared before her pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11. The Court finds no clear error in Judge DeSoto's Findings and Recommendation and adopts them in full, including the recommendation to defer acceptance of the Plea Agreement until sentencing when the Court will have reviewed the Plea Agreement and Presentence Investigation Report.

Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that Judge DeSoto's Findings and Recommendation (Doc. 29) is ADOPTED in full.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Kelly's motion to change plea (Doc. 22) is GRANTED.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Kelly is adjudged guilty as charged in Count 1 of the Indictment.

DATED this 7th day of February, 2024.



Dana L. Christensen, District Judge
United States District Court